

Conservation Activity Evaluation Tool

CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead

Soil Erosion

Sheet and Rill Erosion

Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria Met		
Screening level: Permanent ground cover $> 90\%$ and slope $< 10\%$. Assessment level: The water erosion rate is $<=$ T.	Yes	No	
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation '	Test Met	
All non-traffic areas are vegetated.	Yes	No 🗌	
All temporary or permanent rills and gullies are stabilized. All areas expected to have high erosion rates are stable.	Yes	No	
The areas integrated with trees are covered with leaves, needles, fine woody debris, rocks, and/or herbaceous vegetation that protects the soil on more than 80 percent of the area.	Yes	No 🗌	
Wind Erosion			
Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria Met		
Screening level: Permanent ground cover $> 90\%$ and slope $< 10\%$. Assessment level: The wind erosion rate is $<= T$.	Yes No	No	
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation '	Test Met	
All temporary or permanent rills and gullies are stabilized. All areas expected to have high erosion rates are stable.	Yes	No 🗌	
All non-traffic areas are vegetated.	Yes 🗍	No 🗍	



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Classic Gully Erosion</u>

	Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria Me	
	Screening level: Classic gullies are not present. Assessment level: Classic gully management is adequate to stop the progression of head cutting and widening and are offsite impacts are minimized by vegetation and/or structures.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation To	est Met
	All temporary or permanent rills and gullies are stabilized. All areas expected to have high erosion rates are stable.	Yes	No
	Water runoff from hard surfaces, such as building roofs, is controlled to the point that is does not cause erosion or large streams of water.	Yes	No 🗌
	Soil erosion in areas integrated with trees is controlled. There are no impacts on sensitive vegetation. There are no occurrences or enlargement of gullies.	Yes	No 🗌
St	reambank, Shoreline, Water Conveyance Channels		
	Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	eria Met
	Screening level: Streams, shoreline or channels are not adjacent to site. Assessment level: For shorelines and water conveyance channels; banks are stable or commensurate with normal geomorphological processes, AND if bank erosion is present, it is beyond the client's control or commensurate with normal geomorphological processes, AND for streambanks, SVAP2 bank condition element score > 5.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met	
	Excluding all fundamentally unstable, natural geomorphic streambanks/shorelines, all streambanks/shorelines on the operation show few signs of erosion or bank failure. Each is stable and protected with natural materials.	Yes	No



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Soil Quality Degradation

Organic Matter Depletion

	Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	eria Met
	Screening level: Soil organic matter depletion is not a problem AND activities do not cause soil organic matter depletion. Assessment level: Ground cover meets state criteria specific to ecological site.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	est Met
	The areas integrated with trees are covered with leaves, needles, fine woody debris, rocks, and/or herbaceous vegetation that protects the soil on more than 80 percent of the area. The topsoil is not displaced. Woody residue is being added to the forest floor through branch breakage and treefalls.	Yes	No
<u>Co</u>	ompaction empaction		
	Planning Criteria	Planning Crite	eria Met
	Screening level: Soil compaction is not a problem AND activities do not cause soil compaction problems. Assessment level: Compaction is managed to meet client's production and management objectives.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	est Met
	Soil compaction is limited to roads and landings. Tree root growth is not impeded. No more than 15 percent of the forested area is devoted to roads, trails, and landings.	Yes	No



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Subsidence</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning C	riteria Met	
Screening level: Histisol soils are not present OR Histisols soils are not exhibiting subsidence. Assessment level: Subsidence is adequately managed to meet client's objectives.	Yes	No	
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met		
The areas integrated with trees are covered with leaves, needles, fine woody debris, rocks, and/or herbaceous vegetation that protects the soil on more than 80 percent of the area. There is no artificial drainage operating on the site.	Yes	No	



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Excess Water

Runoff and Flooding and Ponding

Planning Criteria	Planning C	Criteria Met
Screening level: Ponding or flooding not a problem AND activities do not cause ponding/flooding problems. Assessment level: Excess water is managed to meet client's objectives.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation	Test Met
Water runoff from hard surfaces, such as building roofs, is controlled to the point that it does not cause flooding or ponding	Yes	No 🗌



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Insufficient Water

Inefficient Moisture Management

Planning Criteria	Planning Cr	riteria Met
Screening level: Moisture management is not a problem AND activities do not cause inefficient moisture management problems. Assessment level: Runoff and evapotranspiration levels are minimized to meet client's management objectives.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation 7	Гest Met
Management choices include actions to limit moisture loss. For example, maintaining shade, retaining the forest litter layer, and maintaining correct stocking levels.	Yes	No 🗌



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Water Quality Degradation

Pesticides in Surface Water

	Planning Criteria	Planning Crite	eria Met
	Screening level: Pest control chemicals are not applied. Assessment level: Pesticides are stored, handled, disposed and managed to prevent runoff, spills, leaks and leaching AND conservation practices and managements are in place to minimize surface water impacts.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	st Met
	Pesticides are applied using a site-specific mixture of prevention, avoidance, monitoring, and suppression (PAMS) strategies. Environmental risk screening tool are used (such as WIN-PST or similar LGU approval tool). Application rates and timing are compliant with the label and the conservation plan.	Yes	No
<u>Pe</u>	sticides in Ground Water		
	Planning Criteria	Planning Crite	eria Met
	Screening level: Pest control chemicals are not applied. Assessment level: Pesticides are stored, handled, disposed and managed to prevent runoff, spills, leaks and leaching AND conservation practices and managements are in place to minimize ground water impacts.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	st Met
	Pesticides are applied using a site-specific mixture of prevention, avoidance, monitoring, and suppression (PAMS) strategies. Environmental risk screening tool are used (such as WIN-PST or similar LGU approval tool). Application rates and timing are compliant with the label and the conservation plan.	Yes	No



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Nutrients in Surface Water</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	teria Met
Screening level: Organic or inorganic nutrients are not applied AND the PLU is not grazed AND there are no confined livestock areas. Assessment level: Conservation practices and managements are in place to minimize surface water impacts AND surface waters are protected from contamination due to runoff and leaching from storage sites, spill and other concentrated sources.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met	
Manure and untreated runoff from animal pens, feedlots, or similar AFO is stopped from entering nearby streams, drainage ditches, and irrigation ditches.	Yes	No
Livestock access to stream is controlled OR limited to small watering or crossing areas.	Yes	No
Sacrifice areas are properly sited.	Yes	No 🗌



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CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead Excess Pathogens and Chemicals from Manure, Bio-solids or Compost Applications in Surface Water

Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria Me	
Screening level: Potential sources of pathogens or pharmaceuticals are not applied on the land. Assessment level: Organic materials are applied, stored, and/or handled to mitigate negative impacts to surface water sources.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	st Met
Manure and untreated runoff from animal pens, feedlots, or similar AFO is stopped from entering nearby streams, drainage ditches, and irrigation ditches.	Yes	No
Livestock access to stream is controlled OR limited to small watering or crossing areas.	Yes	No 🗌
Any water well(s) is located at least 100 feet from animal pens, feedlots, or similar AFO. Runoff from these areas is treated. An impervious barrier around the well prevents seepage into the groundwater.	Yes	No
<u>scess Pathogens and Chemicals from Manure, Bio-solids or</u> <u>Ground Water</u>	· Compost Ap	<u>oplications</u>
Planning Criteria	Planning Crite	eria Met
Screening level: Potential sources of pathogens or pharmaceuticals are not applied on the land. Assessment level: Organic materials are applied, stored, and/or handled to mitigate negative impacts to groundwater sources.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	st Met
Any water well(s) is located at least 100 feet from animal pens, feedlots, or similar AFO. Runoff from these areas is treated. An impervious barrier around the well prevents seepage into the groundwater.	Yes	No 🗌



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Petroleum, Heavy Metal and Other Pollutants Transported to Surface Water</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Cri	teria Met
Screening level: Activities do not present the potential for contamination by petroleum, heavy metals and other pollutants. Assessment level: Petroleum, heavy metals or other potential pollutants are stored and handled to avoid runoff to surface water.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation T	est Met
The fuel storage area and tank is located: - above the 100-year floodplain, - a minimum of 100 feet from any river, stream, ditch, pond, lake, sinkhole, wetland, or water well, and - within a stable place designed to provide secondary containment if the primary means were to fail.	Yes	No
Petroleum, Heavy Metal and Other Pollutants Transported t	to Ground V	<u>Vater</u>
Planning Criteria	Planning Cri	teria Met
Screening level: Activities do not present the potential for contamination by petroleum, heavy metals and other pollutants. Assessment level: Petroleum, heavy metals or other potential pollutants are stored and handled to avoid runoff to groundwater.	Yes	No 🗌
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation T	est Met
The fuel storage area and tank is located: - above the 100-year floodplain, - a minimum of 100 feet from any river, stream, ditch, pond, lake, sinkhole, wetland, or water well, and - within a stable place designed to provide secondary containment if the primary means were to fail.	Yes	No



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Excessive Sediment in Surface Water</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Cr	iteria Met
Screening level: Permanent ground cover $>$ 90% and slope $<$ 10% AND classic gullies are not present AND streams or shoreline are not on or adjacent to site. Assessment level: Upslope treatment and buffer practices address concentrated flows to water bodies AND the SVAP2 - bank condition $>=$ 5 AND the livestock and vehicle water crossings are stable AND The water erosion rate is $<=$ T AND wind erosion rate is $<=$ T.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation 7	Γest Met
The land adjacent to a stream, river, or other waterbody on the side or sides you control does: - have diverse, natural plant cover typical to that along streams in your area, - extend from the stream bank/shoreline for a distance of 35 feet or (if applicable) the minimum State buffer-width requirement, whichever is greater, AND - have few places where concentrated runoff flows through.	Yes	No
Established filter strips are at least 30 feet wide and maintained.	Yes	No 🗌
All small, temporary or permanent rills and gullies are stabilized.	Yes	No
Water runoff from hard surfaces, such as building roofs, is controlled to the point that is does not cause erosion or large streams of water.	Yes	No 🗌



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Elevated Water Temperature</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Cr	iteria Met
Screening level: Water courses on or adjacent to the site are not designated by a State Agency as a temperature impairment OR water course temperature is not a client concern. Assessment level: The SVAP2 - riparian area quality element score is >= 5 AND the SVAP2 - riparian area quantity quality element score is >= 5 AND the SVAP2 - canopy cover element score is >= 6, OR existing conservation practices are in place to address water temperature.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation 7	Test Met
More than 50 percent of the water surface is shaded on the length of the stream/river you control.	Yes	No 🗌



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Air Quality Impacts

Emissions of Particulate Matter (PM) and PM Precursors

	Planning Criteria	Planning Crite	eria Met
	Screening level: Activities are not present that contribute to agricultural source PM or PM precursor emissions AND episodes or complaints of emissions of PM (dust, smoke, exhaust, etc.), or chemical drift have not occurred. PM producing activity examples are: Prescribed Burn is conducted, Travel ways unpaved or untreated with binding agents, Engines (combustion source), Tillage, Pesticides are applied, Fertilization (manure/ commercial), CAFO/manure management). Assessment level: PM and PM Precursor emmissions are managed to meet client objectives.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	st Met
	Dust is controlled on all non-vegetated, unpaved travel ways.	Yes	No
En	nissions of Ozone Precursors		
1211	inssions of Ozone Treedisors		
1211	Planning Criteria	Planning Crite	eria Met
<u> </u>		Planning Crite	eria Met
	Planning Criteria Screening level: Operations are not present that produce ozone precursor emissions. Ozone precursor producing activities are: Engines (combustion source), Pesticide application, Burning, CAFO/manure management, Fertilization (manure/commercial). Assessment level: Ozone precursor emmissions are managed to meet	_	No



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Emission of Greenhouse Gases (GHGs)</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	teria Met
Screening level: Activities are not present that produce GHGs emissions. GHG producing activities are: Fertilization(manure/commercial), CAFO/manure management, Engines (combustion source), Tillage, AND GHGs are not regulated in this planning area. Assessment level: Greenhouse gas emmissions are managed to meet client objectives.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met	
The forest or woodlot is fully stocked with tree species adapted to the site. Species have high-growth rates or long life span with the ability to reach a large size.	Yes	No 🗌
Energy-efficient vehicles, equipment, and actions are used to lessen discharges of NOx and SOx. For example, using the minimum level of equipment needed to accomplish the activity, minimizing number of trips into the forest, and leaving woody residue in place if not a fire or pest hazard.	Yes	No



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Degraded Plant Condition

Undesirable Plant Productivity and Health

	Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	eria Met
	Screening level: Plant production and health is not a client concern. Assessment level: Plants are adapted to the site, meet production goals and do not negatively impact other resources AND plant damage from wind erosion is below Crop Damage Tolerance levels.	Yes	No 🗌
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	est Met
	The forest or woodlot is fully stocked with tree species adapted to the site, has spacing for good tree growth and air flow between and beneath, does not have excessive tree mortality, has an understory made up of desirable species and is not inhibited by brush or other undesirable vegetation. Monitoring for Insects and disease is completed to prevent outbreaks that would be detrimental to forest health.	Yes	No
<u>In</u>	adequate Structure and Composition		
	Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	eria Met
	Screening level: Plant communities support the intended land use and desired ecological functions. Assessment level: Plant communities contain adequate diversity, composition and structure to support desired ecological functions.	Yes	No
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	est Met
	The forest or woodlot is fully stocked with tree species adapted to the site, has spacing for good tree growth and air flow between and beneath, does not have excessive tree mortality, has an understory made up of desirable species and is not inhibited by brush or other undesirable vegetation	Yes	No



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<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Excessive Plant Pest Pressure</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria	Met
Screening level: Plant productivity is not limited from pest pressure Assessment level: Pest damage to plants are below economic or environmental thresholds or client-identified criteria AND plant per including noxious and invasive species are managed to meet client objectives.	ests,	
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test M	et
Invasive and noxious weeds are controlled or not present.	Yes No	
Plant growth and cover is managed to develop and maintain habitat help plant diversity.	t to Yes No	
Trees are selected or planted that are tolerant of known damaging pests.	Yes No	
Wildfire Hazard, Excessive Biomass Accumulation		
Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria	Met
Screening level: Wildfire hazards is not a concern. Assessment lever Fuel loads and fuel ladders are managed to provide defensible space and meet client objectives.		
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test M	et
Fire risk to sensitive sites are controlled by treatment, removal or modification of vegetation, debris and detritus in a strip or area.	Yes No	
Sites needing wildfire protection or using prescribed burning have a permanent or temporary strip of bare or vegetated land that retards fire.		



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Fish and Wildlife - Inadequate Habitat

Inadequate Habitat - Food

Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria Met	
Assessment level: The WHSI rating is >= 0.5 AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - fish habitat complexity element score is >= 7 AND the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is >= 7, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR food is available in quality and extent to support habitat requirements for the species of interest.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met	
Designated areas are planted as food and habitat for pollinators/beneficial insects. For example, planted to nectar and pollen producing plants and protected from disruptionchemical, biological, or mechanical.	Yes	No
The land adjacent to a stream, river, or other waterbody on the side or sides you control does: - have diverse, natural plant cover typical to that along streams in your area, AND - extend from the stream bank/shoreline for a distance of 35 feet or (if applicable) the minimum State buffer-width requirement, whichever is greater.	Yes	No
Plant growth and cover is managed to develop and maintain habitat to help chosen wildlife species. <see action="" plan="" state="" wildlife=""></see>	Yes	No 🗌



Natural Resources Conservation Service CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM **Conservation Activity Evaluation Tool**

<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Inadequate Habitat - Cover/Shelter</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	eria Met
Assessment level: The WHSI rating is >= 0.5 AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - barriers to movement element score is >= 7 AND the SVAP2 - fish habitat complexity element score is >= 7 AND the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is >= 7, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR cover is of available quality and extent to support habitat requirements for the species of interest.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Te	st Met
Dead and/or down trees are intentionally left in the forest to provide wildlife cover.	Yes	No
Large, old, and/or "wolf" trees are intentionally retained in the forest to provide wildlife shelter. For example, trees with gnarled appearance, loose bark, or cavities.	Yes	No
The forest or woodlot is fully stocked with tree species adapted to the site, has spacing for good tree growth and air flow between and beneath, does not have excessive tree mortality, has an understory made up of desirable species and is not inhibited by brush or other undesirable vegetation. Monitoring for Insects and disease is completed to prevent outbreaks that would be detrimental to forest health. Woody debris on the forest floor supports wildlife but does not present an elevated fire risk.	Yes	No
Plant growth and cover is managed to develop and maintain habitat to help chosen wildlife species. <see action="" plan="" state="" wildlife=""></see>	Yes	No
Livestock access to stream is controlled OR limited to small watering or crossing areas	Yes	No
The land adjacent to a stream, river, or other waterbody on the side or sides you control does: - have diverse, natural plant cover typical to that along streams in your area, AND - extend from the stream bank/shoreline for a distance of 35 feet or (if applicable) the minimum State buffer-width requirement, whichever is greater.	Yes	No



Natural Resources Conservation Service CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM **Conservation Activity Evaluation Tool**

<u>CSP-2017-1_AK - AK Non Industrial Private Forestland_Farmstead</u> <u>Inadequate Habitat - Habitat Continuity (Space)</u>

Planning Criteria	Planning Cr	riteria Met
Assessment level: The WHSI rating is >= 0.5 AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - barriers to movement element score is >= 7 AND the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is >= 7, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR The connectivity of habitat components are adequate to support stable populations of targeted species.	Yes	No
Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met	
People, vehicles, equipment, or livestock are only moved across a stream/river at a bridge, culvert, or stabilized ford crossing(s). Travel across the stream/river beyond these crossings is controlled.	Yes	No
In-stream structures (dam, diversion structure, bridge, culvert, low-water stream crossing, etc.) allow for the upstream/downstream movement of fish and other aquatic animals throughout most of the year.	Yes	No
Connectivity between food resources and cover and shelter is provided for the chosen wildlife species. <see action="" plan="" state="" wildlife=""></see>	Yes	No
Plant growth and cover is managed to develop and maintain habitat to help chosen wildlife species. <see action="" plan="" state="" wildlife=""></see>	Yes	No 🗌



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Inefficient Energy Use

Equipment and Facilities

	Planning Criteria	Planning Crit	eria Met	
	Screening level: Client is not interested in improving equipment and facilities energy efficiency. Assessment level: Major components of a USDA approved energy audit have been implemented that address equipment and facilities to meet client objectives OR On-farm renewable energy and/or energy conserving practices have been implemented to meet client objectives.	Yes	No	
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met		
	Energy loss from lighting, drying, refrigeration, cooling, heating, or building insulation has been improved.	Yes	No 🗌	
	Renewable energy systems are applied. For example, solar, wind, geothermal, or hydro.	Yes	No 🗌	
Fa	rming/Ranching Practices and Field Operations			
	Planning Criteria	Planning Criteria Met		
	Screening level: Client is not interested in improving equipment and facilities energy efficiency. Assessment level: Major components of a USDA approved energy audit have been implemented that address equipment and facilities to meet client objectives OR On-farm renewable energy and/or energy conserving practices have been implemented to meet client objectives.	Yes	No	
	Evaluation Tests	Evaluation Test Met		
	Energy loss from driven equipment, irrigation, or pumping has been improved.	Yes	No 🗌	
	-			